

EXHIBIT 6

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7 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
8 **DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

9 Estados Unidos Mexicanos,

10 *Plaintiff,*

11 *vs.*

12 Diamondback Shooting Sports, Inc., an
13 Arizona corporation; SNG Tactical,
14 LLC, an Arizona limited liability
15 company; Loan Prairie, LLC D/B/A
16 The Hub, an Arizona limited liability
17 company; Ammo A-Z, LLC, an
18 Arizona limited liability company;
Sprague's Sports, Inc., an Arizona
corporation,

19 *Defendants*

20 NO. 4:22-cv-00472-TUC-RM

21 **PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO DEFENDANTS' JOINT**
22 **FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES**

23 Pursuant to Rules 26 and 33 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff
24 Estados Unidos Mexicanos ("The Government" or "Plaintiff") hereby responds and objects
25 to Defendants' Joint First Set of Interrogatories dated July 10, 2024 (the "Interrogatories")
26 as follows:

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PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1 Plaintiff's responses and objections are based upon the facts, documents, and
2 information presently known and available to Plaintiff. Without obligating themselves to
3 do so, and except to the extent required under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff
4 reserves the right to change, amend, or supplement these responses under Federal Rule of
5 Civil Procedure 26(e) as additional facts or documents are discovered, revealed, recalled, or
6 otherwise ascertained, and as further analysis, research, investigation, and discovery
7 disclose additional facts, documents, interpretations, contentions, or legal theories that may
8 apply. Plaintiff reserves the right to utilize subsequently discovered facts, documents, or
9 other evidence at any later stage of these proceedings.

10 The assertion of any objection below is not intended as, nor shall it be deemed, a
11 waiver of Plaintiff's rights to assert that or any other objection at a later date. No incidental
12 or implied admissions are intended by Plaintiff's objections. Plaintiff's objections should
13 not be taken as any admission that Plaintiff accepts or admits any "facts" set forth or
14 assumed by any of the Interrogatories.

15 Any response herein stating that documents or things will be produced is to be
16 construed only to responsive documents and things that otherwise are not subject to any
17 general or specific objection. Any such response is not a representation that any such
18 documents or things exist, but only that Plaintiff will conduct a reasonably diligent search
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1 of the materials within its possession, custody, or control, and will produce responsive, non-
 2 privileged documents or things if any are discovered as a result of that search.
 3

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

5 Each of the following General Responses and Objections is incorporated into each of
 6 the subsequent specific responses by Plaintiff to the individual Interrogatories.
 7

8 1. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent that any Interrogatory seeks
 9 information that is not relevant to any claim or defense and/or insofar as they are unduly
 10 burdensome or not proportional to the needs of the case.

11 2. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent that any constitutes a
 12 contention interrogatory, on the grounds that it is premature, and therefore unduly
 13 burdensome and purports to impose upon Plaintiff obligations beyond those imposed by the
 14 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. *See* 7 James Wm. Moore, et al., MOORE'S FEDERAL
 15 PRACTICE § 33.02(2)(b) (2023); *Fredrics v. City of Scottsdale*, No. CV-21-00001-PHX-
 16 MTL, at *1 (D. Ariz. Jan. 6, 2022) ("Contention interrogatories are generally considered
 17 overbroad and unduly burdensome"); *United States v. JP Morgan Chase Bank*, No. CV12-
 18 0155-PHX-MHB, 2013 WL 12204174, at *2 (D. Ariz. Sept. 16, 2013) ("Contention
 19 interrogatories 'that systematically track all of the allegations in an opposing party's
 20 pleadings, and that ask for each and every fact and application of law to fact that supports
 21 the party's allegations, are an abuse of the discovery process because they are overly broad
 22 and unduly burdensome.'") (citation omitted); *Aldapa v. Fowler Packing Co. Inc.*, 310
 23 F.R.D. 583, 591 (E.D. Cal. 2015) (interrogatories "should not require a party to provide the
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1 equivalent of a narrative account of its case" (quotation marks and citation omitted).
2 Contention interrogatories are especially inappropriate, where, as here, "the proof is largely
3 in the hands of the alleged conspirators." *Poller v. Columbia Broad. Sys.*, 368 U.S. 464, 473
4 (1962). For this reason, Rule 33 specifically provides for deferral of contention
5 interrogatories until all needed discovery is completed. *See* FED. R. CIV. P. 33(a)(2) ("[A
6 contention] interrogatory need not be answered until designated discovery is complete, or
7 until a pretrial conference or some other time."). The burden of justification to compel
8 answers to early contention discovery falls on the party who seeks answers before substantial
9 documentary or testimonial discovery has been completed. *In re Convergent Techs. Sec.*
10 *Litig.*, 108 F.R.D. 328, 338 (N.D.Cal. 1985). Courts deny contention interrogatories based
11 solely on the grounds set forth in Rule 26, such as overbreadth or undue burden. *See, e.g.*
12 *Cable & Computer Tech., Inc. v. Lockheed Sanders, Inc.*, 175 F.R.D. 646, 652 (C.D. Cal.
13 1997). Defendants, as the propounding party, must present specific, plausible grounds for
14 believing that securing early answers to their contention questions will materially advance
15 the goals of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. *In re Convergent Techs.*, 108 F.R.D. at
16 338. Discovery concerning Plaintiff's contentions is thus premature because Plaintiff's
17 factual investigation is ongoing, and much of the relevant information that Plaintiff would
18 need to review and use to respond to the Interrogatories has not yet been produced or has
19 only recently been produced, and no depositions have yet been taken. Any contention
20 interrogatory that is eventually permitted should be deferred until after discovery has been
21 completed.
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1 3. Plaintiff objects to each Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information relating
2 to time periods that are not relevant to Plaintiff's Complaint.

3 4. In the event Plaintiff inadvertently produces information or documents that are
4 privileged, protected by the work-product doctrine, protected under Federal Rule of Evidence
5 502, or protected by any other applicable privilege or doctrine, that production will not
6 constitute a waiver of any privilege or immunity applicable to that information or documents
7 or to communications concerning the subject matter of that or any other information or
8 documents. Any such information should be treated in accordance with the Protective Order
9 entered in this Action. *See* ECF 68.

10 5. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories, including but not limited to, the
11 Definitions and Instructions set forth in the Interrogatories, to the extent that they (i) are
12 unreasonably cumulative or duplicative; (ii) seek discovery not proportional to the needs of
13 this Action; (iii) seek information obtainable from some other source that is moreconvenient,
14 less burdensome, or less expensive; (iv) are vague, ambiguous, confusing, harassing,
15 overbroad, or unduly burdensome; and/or (v) exceed any reasonable bounds of
16 proportionality and appear calculated simply to harass and burden the Plaintiff.

17 6. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories, including but not limited to, the
18 Definitions and Instructions set forth in the Interrogatories, to the extent they contain no
19 reasonable timeframe within which Plaintiff can target its search.

20 7. The failure of Plaintiff to object on a particular ground to a specific
21 Interrogatory should in no way be construed as a waiver of Plaintiff's right to object on
22 additional grounds or to supplement their objections and responses at a later time after further
23 investigation and discovery and/or in response to clarifications or interpretations provided by
24 Defendants.

25 8. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent that they seek information
26 protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work-product doctrine,
27 the common interest doctrine, joint prosecution privilege, physician-patient privilege, the

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1 Arizona constitutional right to privacy, or any other applicable privilege, right, immunity, or
 2 exemption from discovery, whether set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the
 3 Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Arizona (“Local Rules”),
 4 common law, case law doctrine, the Constitution of the United States and/or the State of
 5 Arizona, the Constitution of Mexico and/or its State Constitutions, and/or other applicable
 6 federal or state laws. Any inadvertent disclosure of any such protected information shall not
 7 be deemed a waiver or impairment of Plaintiff’s rights to assert the applicability of any
 8 privilege or immunity to the document or information.
 9

10 9. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent that they seek information
 11 from persons or entities that are not parties to this Action and which information is not now
 12 and never have been in the possession, custody, or control of Plaintiff. Likewise, Plaintiff
 13 objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek the creation of documents or data
 14 compilations that do not exist.
 15

16 10. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they require Plaintiff to
 17 restore or search data sources that are not reasonably accessible.
 18

19 11. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek “all” or “any”
 20 information relating to a particular topic over multiple years, or from multiple legal entities
 21 and/or custodians, as such Interrogatories require unreasonable and overly broad searches,
 22 collections, and productions of duplicative and irrelevant documents. Such Interrogatories
 are thus unduly burdensome relative to the value of such information to a determination of
 the facts and legal questions at issue in this litigation.
 23

24 12. Plaintiff objects to these Interrogatories to the extent that they seek information
 25 that is already in the possession, custody, or control of, or readily accessible to, Defendants,
 26 including, but not limited to, information in the possession of Defendants and public records
 that are equally accessible to all parties. Requiring Plaintiff to produce such documents is
 not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff will not produce in response to any
 27 Interrogatory documents that have been produced in this Action by anyone, some, or all
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1 Defendants.

2 13. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they constitute premature
3 expert discovery or otherwise call for the premature production of expert reports, analysis,
4 opinions, or testimony or to the extent they seek documents or data exempted from discovery
5 by any orders governing this Action. Non-exempt expert information will be produced in
6 conformity with the Court's operative scheduling orders.

7 14. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they call for legal
8 conclusions and/or are predicated on an incorrect principle of law.

9 15. Plaintiff objects to the Definitions and Instructions included in the
10 Interrogatories to the extent that they exceed the requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil
11 Procedure or the Local Rules, and/or seek to define terms in a manner other than as normally
12 defined. Without waiving this objection and subject to it, Plaintiff will respond to the
13 Interrogatories in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Local Rules, and
14 the ordinary usage of the English language.

15 16. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek to require Plaintiff
17 to make any inquiry beyond that required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, or of
18 persons who are not employed by, or otherwise associated with, Plaintiff, and over which no
19 control is exercised, or seek to obtain information or documents from persons or entities that
20 are not parties to this Action.

21 17. Plaintiff objects to the Interrogatories, including but not limited to, the
22 Definitions and Instructions set forth in the Interrogatories, to the extent they seek documents
23 and/or information concerning Plaintiff's internal communications with third parties, or
24 documents from third parties generally, as they are overbroad, unduly burdensome, vague,
25 ambiguous, oppressive, designed to harass Plaintiff, seek to invade Plaintiff's privacy, and/or
26 are neither relevant to the subject matter of this Action nor any applicable claims or defenses.

27 18. Whenever, in the responses to a Interrogatory, Plaintiff agrees to provide or
28 produce documents, such a response will not constitute a representation that such documents

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1 exist, only that such documents will be produced if they exist, are in Plaintiff's possession,
 2 custody, or control, can be located with reasonable diligence, and are not otherwise protected
 3 from disclosure or subject to withholding pursuant to any of the other stated objections. If
 4 Plaintiff responds or states that it will provide a response to a specific Interrogatory, subject
 5 to this objection, it will do so within the agreed-upon timeframe or within a reasonable
 6 amount of time.

7 19. Plaintiff further objects to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek
 8 information and/or data protected by Article 6, Section A and Article 16, paragraph 2 of the
 9 Mexican Constitution, "Ley General de Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública",
 10 "Ley Federal de Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública", "Ley General de
 11 Protección de Datos Personales en Posesión de Sujetos Obligados," "Ley Federal de
 12 Protección de Datos Personales en Posesión de los Particulares," the access to public
 13 information and the privacy laws of the several Mexican states, Arizona's constitutional right
 14 to privacy, other applicable federal or state privacy laws, and/or state public records laws.

15 20. Plaintiff reserves all objections regarding the competency, materiality,
 16 relevance, and admissibility of any information provided in response to the Interrogatories.

18 21. Plaintiff specifically reserves the right to make any use of, or introduce at any
 19 hearing or at trial, information or documents responsive to the Interrogatories but discovered
 20 subsequent to the date of these responses.

21 22. Plaintiff's responses and objections do not constitute any agreement by Plaintiff
 22 with Defendants' Definitions, as set forth in the Interrogatories. To the extent Plaintiff uses
 23 those Definitions, it does so only for purposes of clarity and consistency.

24 **OBJECTIONS TO DEFINITIONS**

25 1. Plaintiff objects to the Defendants' Definitions and Instructions to the extent
 26 they (i) are vague or ambiguous; (ii) are overly broad or unduly burdensome; (iii) are
 27 inconsistent with the ordinary meaning of the words or phrases they purport to define;

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1 (iv) seek to impose obligations different from or beyond those required under the Federal
 2 Rules of Civil Procedure, under the Local Rules, or by this Court; (v) include assertions of
 3 purported fact that are inaccurate or disputed by the parties to this Action; and/or
 4 (vi) incorporate other Definitions or Instructions that have these defects. Plaintiff further
 5 objects to the Definitions and Instructions as follows:

6 2. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 3, defining the term “communication” to
 7 mean “disclosure, transfer, or exchange of information or opinion, however made” as vague,
 8 overly broad, and unduly burdensome.

9 3. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 5, defining the term “concerning” as “relating
 10 to, referring to, summarizing, reflecting, constituting, containing, embodying, mentioning,
 11 discussing, describing, consisting of, comprising, showing, commenting on, tending to
 12 support or tending to refute, or in any way logically or factually connected with the matter
 13 that is the subject of the [Interrogatory]” as vague, overly broad, and unduly burdensome.

14 4. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 9 defining the term “documents,” to the
 15 extent it is inconsistent with the usage and understanding of the term in Federal Rules of Civil
 16 Procedure 34.

17 5. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 10 to the extent Defendants seeks to define
 18 “Electronically Stored Information” or “ESI” in any way that is incompatible with the
 19 governing ESI protocol in this case. *See* ECF 79.

20 6. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 12, defining “identify” in five separate
 21 subparts, as overly broad and unduly burdensome.

22 7. Plaintiff objects to Definition No. 18 defining Plaintiff as “all of its
 23 branches...agencies...all of its political subdivisions....and all branches and agencies of all
 24 political subdivisions.” Estados Unidos Mexicanos, like the United States, is a federal
 25 republic, and it would be improper to define individual states in Mexico as part of the
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1 federal government. Individual states are free and sovereign in everything related to their
 2 interior regime. The Mexican states that comprise Estados Unidos Mexicanos govern
 3 themselves, according to their own laws and constitutions, as established by Article 40 of
 4 the Mexican Constitution. Moreover, Article 124 of the Mexican Constitution reads “All
 5 powers not explicitly vested by this Constitution on federal authorities, are reserved to the
 6 States or to Mexico City, pursuant to their own powers.” Nothing in the Mexican
 7 Constitution grants authority to the federal government to demand documentation in the
 8 States, Mexico City’s, or any other governmental entity’s custody.

OBJECTIONS TO INSTRUCTIONS

11 1. Plaintiff objects to Instruction No. 1, which sets the “Responsive Time Period”
 12 to January 1, 2004.

13 2. Plaintiff objects to Instruction No. 3 which requires the production of
 14 information from political subdivisions, which are not a part of the federal government of
 15 Mexico or are independent government entities.

16 3. Plaintiff objects to the Instructions to the extent they seek to impose obligations
 17 beyond those required by the Federal Rules of Procedure and/or the Local Rules. Plaintiff
 18 also objects to the Instructions to the extent they seek to require the production of documents
 19 in a format or manner which is inconsistent with the parties’ agreed-upon Protective Order
 20 and ESI Protocol. *See* ECF 68, 79.

21 4. If Plaintiff agrees to provide or produce documents, such response will not
 22 constitute a representation that such documents exist, only that such documents will be
 23 produced if they exist, are in Plaintiff’s possession, custody, or control, can be located with
 24 reasonable diligence, and are not otherwise protected from disclosure or subject to any of the
 25 other stated objections.

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SPECIFIC OBJECTIONS AND RESPONSES3
Subject to and without limiting the foregoing General Objections, Plaintiff responds
as follows to each of Defendants' Interrogatories:
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INTERROGATORY NO. 1:6
Identify all persons whom You currently intend to utilize as a non-expert trial witness to
7
establish a *prima facie* liability and damages case against each Defendant, including for
8
each person so identified a summary of the subject matter of that person's knowledge or
9
facts substantiating Your allegations in this regard, and including whether such a witness
has information or knowledge as to a particular Defendants' conduct.
910
RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 1:11
Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as a premature contention interrogatory which
12
impermissibly seeks protected attorney work product at this early stage of discovery. To the
13
extent that Defendants seek information about potential witnesses, the Interrogatory is
14
duplicative of the initial disclosures required under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26.
1516
INTERROGATORY NO. 2:17
Identify all admissions or statements allegedly made by any Defendant, their agents,
18
employees or former employees, concerning the subject matter of the Complaint or this
19
Action, including: (a) the date and place of each admission or declaration against interest;
20
(b) the substance of each admission or declaration against interest; (c) the name, address,
21
and job title of each person making the admission or declaration against interest; (d) the
22
name, address, and job title of the person to whom the admission or declaration against
interest was made; and (e) the name, address, and job title of all persons present when the
admission or declaration against interest was made.
2223
RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 2:24
Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as a premature contention interrogatory which
25
impermissibly seeks protected attorney work product at this early stage of discovery, and
26
seeks evidence in the Defendants' possession.
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1 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome, and
 2 not proportional to the needs of the case to the extent it seeks “all admissions or statements
 3 allegedly made by any Defendant, their agents, employees or former employees concerning
 4 the subject matter of the Complaint or this Action,” and then seeks excessive detail regarding
 5 the circumstances of such alleged admissions.

7 To the extent this Interrogatory seeks information regarding a “previous statement” as
 8 defined by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(3)(C), Plaintiff responds that it has no responsive
 9 information.

11 **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

12 Identify each item of evidence—whether documents, testimony, affidavits, photographs,
 13 videos, tangible items, demonstratives or otherwise—that You currently intend to or may
 14 introduce into evidence at trial of this matter for any purpose whatsoever.

15 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

16 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as a premature contention interrogatory which
 17 impermissibly seeks protected attorney work product at this early stage of discovery. Plaintiff
 18 further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it seeks to override the power of the
 19 court under Fed. R. Civ. P. 16 to issue scheduling orders determining the timing of when
 20 parties shall exchange exhibit lists in advance of trial.

23 **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

24 For each cost, expenditure, damage, loss, or harm (financial or otherwise) that You allege
 25 that You have incurred that You seek to attribute to Defendants in this Action, including, but
 26 not limited to, each such alleged harm set forth in Paragraph 248 of the Complaint, describe
 27 (a) the nature and amount of each cost, expenditure, damage, loss, or harm; (b) the time period
 28 for which You are seeking recovery of such damages; and (c) how and when each cost,
 expenditure, damage, loss, or harm was determined or calculated.

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1 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**
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3 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as a premature contention interrogatory which
4 impermissibly seeks protected attorney work product at this early stage of discovery. To the
5 extent that Defendants seek a “computation of each category of damages claimed,” the
6 Interrogatory is duplicative of the initial disclosures required under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26.
7

8 Plaintiff further objects to the interrogatory to the extent that it seeks information
9 regarding “when each cost, expenditure, damage, loss, or harm was determined or
10 calculated,” as when damages were calculated is not relevant to any issue in the case, and
11 would result in the production of information protected by the attorney work product doctrine.
12

13 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory being counted as only one interrogatory
14 for purposes of determining whether Defendants have exceeded the permitted number of
15 interrogatories under Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and this Court’s scheduling order. By seeking
16 information about “each cost, expenditure, damage, loss, or harm (financial or otherwise) that
17 You allege that You have incurred that You seek to attribute to Defendants in this Action,
18 including, but not limited to, each such alleged harm set forth in Paragraph 248 of the
19 Complaint,” Defendants have invoked each of the subparts (a)-(l) listed in Paragraph 248 of
20 the Complaint, which is a list of 12 separate categories of damages. To the extent that
21 Defendants seek each of the three categories of information requested for each of these 12
22 subcategories, that brings the total number of requests included within this Interrogatory to a
23 maximum of 36 and a minimum of 12.
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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

2 Identify all claims or requests for funds or other relief that You have made to any person,
 3 organization (legal or illegal), or government other than these Defendants concerning Your
 4 alleged harm from firearms related violence in or affecting Mexico, including, but not
 5 limited to, all Documents concerning any restitution sought or provided or reimbursement
 6 for any costs or expenses attributed to such criminal activity.

6 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

7 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant to any
 8 party's claim or defense and not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is aware of no
 9 viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert based on the
 10 Government of Mexico's general efforts to address gun violence because governmental
 11 entities have no legal duty in tort based on a government's general obligation to provide for
 12 the general welfare.

15 The Interrogatory is also overly broad and unduly burdensome to the extent that it
 16 seeks "all claims or requests for funds or other relief You made to any person, organization
 17 (legal or illegal), or government" over a period of 20 years. Since "You" is defined to include
 18 every political subdivision within Mexico, this Interrogatory is additionally broad and seeks
 19 material outside Plaintiff's possession, custody, or control.

21 To the extent that Interrogatory No. 5 seeks only information related to official
 22 requests for restitution through the International Court of Justice or the Inter-American
 23 Commission on Human Rights, and subject to the Objections stated above, Plaintiff responds
 24 that there are currently no such claims.

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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

2 Identify the total number of firearms recovered annually in Mexico during the Responsive
 3 Time Period that were related to or connected to a crime, regardless of whether they were
 4 traced to linked to the United States as the origin of such firearms, during the Responsive
 5 Time Period, including the source(s) of such information from which You computed these
 6 figures.

6 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

7 Plaintiff objects this Interrogatory as overly broad and unduly burdensome, to the
 8 extent it seeks information going back to 2004. Plaintiff further objects to Interrogatory No.
 9 6 being counted as only one interrogatory for purposes of determining whether Defendants
 10 have exceeded the permitted number of interrogatories under Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and this
 11 Court's scheduling order. Calculating the number of firearms meeting the criteria specified
 12 is a different and discrete inquiry from asking that Plaintiff describe the data sources that
 13 Plaintiff uses to track this information. Accordingly, this interrogatory should be counted as
 14 two for purposes of enforcing the limitations on discovery imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and
 15 the Court's scheduling order.

16 With respect to the first inquiry, Plaintiff states, subject to the Objections stated above,
 17 that under Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(d), the answer to this interrogatory may be determined by
 18 examining Plaintiff's business records, and that the burden of deriving or ascertaining the
 19 answer will be substantially the same for either party. Accordingly, subject to the Objections
 20 stated above, Plaintiff will provide these records to Defendants within a reasonable time of
 21 providing these responses.

22 With regard to the second inquiry, Plaintiff states, subject to the Objections stated
 23 above, that the source of information for computing these figures is a database called the
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1 Registro Criminal de Armas de Fuego (RECAF) maintained by the Centro Federal de
2 Inteligencia Criminal, a bureau of the Fiscalia General de la Republica of Mexico (FGR).
3

INTERROGATORY NO. 7:

5 Describe the method by which firearms, which are recovered or taken into possession by
6 any law enforcement or other government agency in Mexico, are reported to You and
7 recorded for any purpose, including, but not limited to tracing, during the Responsive Time
8 Period. If the criteria and methods changed during various time intervals within the
Responsive Time Period, describe when and how such changes were implemented.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 7:

9 Plaintiff objects to this interrogatory as overly broad and unduly burdensome to the
10 extent that the request seeks information going back 20 years.
11

12 Plaintiff further objects to this interrogatory to the extent it asks for “how” changes to
13 the method of tracking firearms were implemented. How the Government implemented
14 particular changes to its practices and policies going back over 20 years is not relevant to any
15 issue in this case, and providing this information would be unduly burdensome and out of
16 proportion to the needs of the case.
17

18 To the extent that this Interrogatory seeks information regarding the reporting of
19 firearms from 2020 onward, and subject to the Objections stated above, Plaintiff states that
20 since 2020, FGR has maintained the database known as *Registro Criminal de Armas de Fuego*
21 (RECAF), which holds information related to the production of the firearm, circumstances
22 around the sale and purchase, seizure and recovery in Mexico, proper identification of the
23 firearm and general data on the criminal activity related to a firearm. In general terms,
24 RECAF operates and collects information from different authorities who are not under
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1 control of FGR. Finally, RECAF holds quantitative data and, therefore, qualitative details
 2 about the firearms might not be available.
 3

INTERROGATORY NO. 8:

5 Identify all Your Communications (including, but not limited to, email, iMessages, text
 6 messages, web or application chat messages, social media posts, phone records, letters, and
 7 memorandums) with anyone (including Your internal Communications, but not including
 8 communications protected by the attorney-client privilege with Counsel of Record)
 concerning Defendants.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 8:

10 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome, and not
 11 proportional to the needs of the case to the extent it seeks “all communications” “with
 12 anyone” “concerning Defendants.” The definition of “concerning” is so broad that this
 13 Interrogatory could conceivably cover all communications with anyone over a period of 20
 14 years related to any subject that is referred to in the Complaint.
 15

17 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory because it purports to limit the
 18 applicability of the attorney-client privilege to only those communications with “counsel of
 19 record,” which does not appear to be a term defined in the requests. Responsive information
 20 would include communications protected by the attorney client-privilege and the attorney
 21 work product doctrine.
 22

23 To the extent that this Interrogatory seeks only the identification of non-privileged
 24 communications created prior to the date that the suit was filed, and subject to the Objections
 25 stated above, Plaintiff states that no such communications exist.
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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

2 Identify all Your Communications (including, but not limited to, email, iMessages, text
 3 messages, web or application chat messages, social media posts, phone records, letters, and
 4 memorandums) with anyone (including Your internal Communications, but not including
 5 communications protected by the attorney-client privilege with Counsel of Record)
 6 concerning remediating cartel related violence within the borders of Mexico in the 20 years
 prior to filing this Complaint.

7 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

8 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome and not
 9 proportionate to the needs of the case, to the extent that it requests “all” communications with
 10 “anyone” on the broad topic of “remediating¹ cartel related violence” over a span of “20
 11 years.”

12 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant
 13 to any party’s claim or defense and is not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is
 14 aware of no viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert
 15 based on whether the Government of Mexico took action to “remediate” cartel related
 16 violence because governmental entities have no legal duty in tort based on a government’s
 17 general obligation to provide for the general welfare.

18 Plaintiff further objects to this interrogatory to the extent that it seeks to limit the scope
 19 of the attorney-client privilege to “counsel of record” which does not appear to be a term
 20 defined in the requests. If responsive materials were to be collected, Plaintiff anticipates that
 21 some communications would be protected by the attorney-client privilege and attorney work

22 _____
 23
 24
 25
 26
 27 ¹ Defendants do not define the term “remediate” which is vague and ambiguous, especially given
 28 the context in which it is used, *i.e.* preceding the term “cartel related violence,” which is also
 undefined, vague, and ambiguous.

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1 product, as well as the Deliberative Process, the Law Enforcement Privilege,² and the State
 2 Secrets Privilege.

3 To the extent that this Interrogatory is limited to seeking only publicly available
 4 information, related to the issue of “remediating cartel related violence,” and subject to the
 5 Objections stated above, Plaintiff invokes Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(d), and will provide samples of
 6 documents available through Plaintiff’s searchable, publicly available database of
 7 government documents, as described in response to Defendants First Set of Requests for
 8 Production, Request No. 2.

11 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

12 Identify all Your Communications (including, but not limited to, email, iMessages, text
 13 messages, web or application chat messages, social media posts, phone records, letters, and
 14 memorandums) with anyone (including Your internal Communications, but not including
 15 communications protected by the attorney-client privilege with Counsel of Record)
 16 concerning complaints, disagreements, Interrogatories for assistance, acknowledgment of
 17 efforts, joint efforts, task forces, bilateral agreements, or coordinated efforts with foreign
 18 countries, including the United States, other countries in Central America, and other countries
 19 considered Caribbean nations in the 20 years prior to filing this Complaint, regarding firearms
 20 violence, illegal firearm trafficking or cartel fueled violence.

19 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

20 Plaintiff objects to Interrogatory No. 10 as overly broad, unduly burdensome and not
 21 proportionate to the needs of the case, to the extent that it requests “all” communications with
 22 “anyone” on a broad range of topics described as “complaints, disagreements, Interrogatories
 23

24

25

26 ² Defendants’ Interrogatory is too vague and overly broad to enable Plaintiff to provide relevant
 27 documentation to support the Law Enforcement Privilege. To the extent Defendants are able to
 28 appropriately narrow their Interrogatory, and Plaintiff is in possession of information responsive to
 it, Plaintiff will submit appropriate supporting documentation. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates
 this footnote for every response and objection referencing the Law Enforcement Privilege.

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1 for assistance, acknowledgment of efforts, joint efforts, task forces, bilateral agreements or
 2 coordinated efforts with foreign countries" "regarding firearms violence, illegal firearms
 3 trafficking or cartel fueled violence³" over a span of "20 years."
 4

5 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant
 6 to any party's claim or defense and not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is aware
 7 of no viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert based on
 8 the Government of Mexico's general efforts to address firearm violence, illegal firearm
 9 trafficking, or "cartel fueled violence" or its coordination with or complaints about foreign
 10 governments regarding that general topic, because governmental entities have no legal duty
 11 in tort based on a government's general obligation to provide for the general welfare
 12

13 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent it seeks pre-decisional
 14 documents from government agencies that are protected from disclosure by the Deliberative
 15 Process Privilege.
 16

17 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it seeks to limit the scope
 18 of the attorney-client privilege to "counsel of record" which does not appear to be a term
 19 defined in the requests. If responsive materials were to be collected, Plaintiff anticipates that
 20 some communications would be protected by the attorney-client privilege and attorney work
 21 product, as well as the Law Enforcement Privilege and the State Secrets Privilege.
 22

23 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory being counted as only one interrogatory
 24 for purposes of determining whether Defendants have exceeded the permitted number of
 25

26
 27
 28³ Defendants do not define the term "cartel fueled violence," which is vague and ambiguous.

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1 interrogatories under Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and this Court's scheduling order. By seeking
 2 information about "complaints" and "disagreements," with foreign governments, and then
 3 also information about "coordinated efforts" such as "Interrogatories for assistance,
 4 acknowledgment of efforts, joint efforts, task forces, [or] bilateral agreements," this
 5 Interrogatory covers two discrete, independent topics, and should be counted as two
 6 interrogatories, instead of one.
 7

INTERROGATORY NO. 11:

10 Identify Your efforts to mitigate all costs, expenditures, damages, losses, or harms that You
 11 seek to attribute to Defendants during the time period for which You seek damages from these
 12 Defendants.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 11:

13 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant to any
 14 party's claim or defense and is not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is aware of
 15 no viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert in this case
 16 because governmental entities have no legal duty in tort based on a government's general
 17 obligation to provide for the general welfare
 18

INTERROGATORY NO. 12:

21 Describe all Your efforts to investigate, prosecute, and reduce the effects of criminal cartels
 22 in Mexico during the Responsive Time Period.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 12:

23 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant to any
 24 party's claim or defense and is not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is aware of
 25 no viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert in this case
 26
 27

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1 because governmental entities have no legal duty in tort based on a government's general
2 obligation to provide for the general welfare.

3 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome, and
4 not proportional to the needs of the case to the extent it seeks a description of "all" efforts to
5 "investigate, prosecute, and reduce the effects of criminal cartels" over a 20-year period.

6 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as responsive information would include
7 information protected by the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product doctrine,
8 and the Law Enforcement Privilege.

9 **INTERROGATORY NO. 13:**

10 Describe all Your efforts to investigate and prosecute those who possess illegal firearms in
11 Mexico during the Responsive Time Period.

12 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 13:**

13 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as it seeks information that is not relevant to any
14 party's claim or defense and is not proportional to the needs of the case. Plaintiff is aware of
15 no viable theory of mitigation or comparative fault that Defendants could assert in this case
16 because governmental entities have no legal duty in tort based on a government's general
17 obligation to provide for the general welfare.

18 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome, and
19 not proportional to the needs of the case to the extent it seeks a description of "all" efforts to
20 "investigate and prosecute those who possess illegal firearms" over a 20-year period.

21

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1 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as responsive information would include
 2 information protected by the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product doctrine,
 3 and the Law Enforcement Privilege.
 4

5 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit
 6 imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.
 7

INTERROGATORY NO. 14:

8 Identify every firearm recovered or associated with a crime in Mexico during the
 9 Responsive Time Period, whether or not such firearms were originally sold in the United
 10 States, and include the chain of custody for each such firearm from the original
 11 manufacturer to the illegal possessor(s) in Mexico, including whether each such firearm
 12 was ever legally possessed in Mexico and/or whether any illegal possessor was a member of
 a criminal cartel in Mexico.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 14:

14 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as vague and ambiguous because the term
 15 "identify" is only defined as to persons, communications, documents and events or
 16 circumstances, not as to physical objects.
 17

18 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome and
 19 not proportional to the needs of the case because the request seeks detailed information about
 20 a significant number of firearms recovered over a 20-year period, regardless of whether those
 21 firearms have any connection to the United States or the named Defendants.
 22

23 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as seeking information protected by the
 24 Law Enforcement Privilege, to the extent that the request asks the Government to identify
 25 "whether any illegal possessor was a member of a criminal cartel in Mexico."
 26

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1 Plaintiff notes that Defendants now contend that the Tiahrt Amendment broadly
 2 restricts the production of certain information. Plaintiff disagrees, and expects that issue to
 3 be resolved by the Court or agreement among the parties. Subject to and without waiving the
 4 foregoing objections and Plaintiff's General Objections, which are incorporated by reference
 5 herein, Plaintiff states that when that issue is resolved, Plaintiff will revisit its response.

6
 7 Plaintiff further objects that the Interrogatory should be counted as two discrete
 8 interrogatories, because the inquiry regarding the cartel affiliation of possessors of particular
 9 firearms is a discrete, independent inquiry from providing information about the firearm
 10 itself.

11
 12 Plaintiff further objects to the extent that the Interrogatory seeks the production of
 13 information already in the possession of Defendants, because the request seeks information
 14 that Defendants collect and report to United States authorities under United States law. *See,*
 15 *e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 932(g).

16
 17 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit
 18 imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.

19
INTERROGATORY NO. 15:

20
 21 Identify every firearm traced, directly or indirectly, by Mexico during the Responsive Time
 22 Period and include each firearm model and serial number, the chain of custody for each
 23 such firearm from the original manufacturer to the illegal possessor, and when known, the
 24 facts surrounding each firearm's presence and use in Mexico, as well as Mexico's
 25 investigation or prosecution of anyone in connection with each such recovered firearm.

CONFIDENTIAL**1 RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 15:**

2 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as vague and ambiguous because the term
3 “identify” is only defined as to persons, communications, documents and events or
4 circumstances, not as to physical objects.
5

6 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome and
7 not proportional to the needs of the case because the request seeks detailed information about
8 a significant number of firearms recovered over a 20-year period.
9

10 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as seeking information protected by the
11 Law Enforcement Privilege, which protects information gathered by law enforcement and
12 prosecutors in investigating and prosecuting crime. Plaintiff further objects to the extent that
13 responsive information has been shared with Plaintiff by other governmental entities subject
14 to binding agreements, and lies outside the possession, custody, or control of Plaintiff.
15

16 Plaintiff further objects that this Interrogatory should be counted as two discrete
17 interrogatories, because the inquiry regarding the “investigation or prosecution” of anyone in
18 connection with recovered firearms is a discrete, independent inquiry from providing
20 information about the firearm itself.
21

22 Plaintiff further objects to the extent that the Interrogatory seeks the production of
23 information already in the possession of Defendants, because the request seeks information
24 that Defendants collect and report to United States authorities under United States law. *See,*
25 *e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 932(g).
26
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28

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1 Plaintiff notes that Defendants now contend that the Tiahrt Amendment broadly
 2 restricts the production of certain information. Plaintiff disagrees, and expects that issue to
 3 be resolved by the Court or agreement among the parties. Subject to and without waiving the
 4 foregoing objections and Plaintiff's General Objections, which are incorporated by reference
 5 herein, Plaintiff states that when that issue is resolved, Plaintiff will revisit its response.

7 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit
 8 imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.
 9

INTERROGATORY NO. 16:

11 For each firearm that was recovered or associated with a crime in Mexico during the
 12 Responsive Time Period which was at any time legally possessed in Mexico (meaning the
 13 firearm was legally possessed by a person or entity in Mexico) prior to the criminal possession
 14 or misuse of said firearm, state:

15 a. The firearm model and serial number;
 16 b. The facts surrounding the firearm's legal presence and use in Mexico;
 17 c. Your investigation or prosecution of anyone in connection with the firearm; and
 18 d. Each cost, expenditure, damage, loss, or harm that You incurred in connection with that
 19 firearm, including the identify of any person who suffered any physical injury (including
 20 death) because of the firearm.

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 16:

21 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory because it seeks information not relevant to the
 22 claims or defenses of any party and not proportional to the needs of the case, as it seeks
 23 detailed information requested for "each firearm" recovered or associated with a crime in
 24 Mexico for a 20-year period, "which was at any time legally possessed in Mexico" prior to
 25 criminal possession or misuse.

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1 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as vague and ambiguous because the term
2 “identify” is only defined as to persons, communications, documents and events or
3 circumstances, not as to physical objects.
4

5 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome and
6 not proportional to the needs of the case because the request seeks detailed information about
7 a significant number of firearms recovered over a 20-year period.
8

9 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as seeking information protected by the
10 Law Enforcement Privilege.
11

12 Plaintiff further objects that this Interrogatory should be counted as three discrete
13 interrogatories, because the inquiry in subsection (c) regarding the “investigation or
14 prosecution” of anyone in connection with recovered firearms is a discrete, independent
15 inquiry from providing information about the firearm itself. And the inquiry in subsection (d)
16 regarding the damages associated with particular firearms is also a discrete, independent
17 inquiry that should be counted as a separate interrogatory.
18

19 Plaintiff further objects to the extent that the Interrogatory seeks the production of
20 information already in the possession of Defendants, because the request seeks information
21 that Defendants collect and report to United States authorities under United States law. *See,*
22 *e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 932(g).
23

24 Plaintiff notes that Defendants now contend that the Tiahrt Amendment broadly
25 restricts the production of certain information. Plaintiff disagrees, and expects that issue to
26 be resolved by the Court or agreement among the parties. Subject to and without waiving the
27
28

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1 foregoing objections and Plaintiff's General Objections, which are incorporated by reference
2 herein, Plaintiff states that when that issue is resolved, Plaintiff will revisit its response.
3

4 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit
5 imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.
6

INTERROGATORY NO. 17:

7 Identify all United States based federally licensed firearms licensees You have
8 communicated with regarding illegal firearms in Mexico, firearm trafficking across the
9 U.S.-Mexico border, or the harm or damage caused by illegal firearms in Mexico during the
10 Responsive Time Period.
11

RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 17:

12 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory because it seeks work product information not
13 relevant to the claims or defenses of any party and not proportional to the needs of the case.
14 Plaintiff is aware of no basis for such communications being relevant to any claim or defense
15 in this lawsuit.
16

17 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad, unduly burdensome and
18 not proportional to the needs of the case because the request seeks detailed information about
19 interactions with U.S. entities over a 20-year period.
20

21 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit
22 imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.
23

INTERROGATORY NO. 18:

24 Identify all persons, other than counsel, who provided information or otherwise assisted in
25 answering these Interrogatories.
26
27
28

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1 **RESPONSE TO INTERROGATORY NO. 18:**

2 Plaintiff objects to this Interrogatory as exceeding the 25-interrogatory limit imposed
 3 by Fed. R. Civ. P. 33 and the Court's scheduling order.
 4

5 Plaintiff further objects to this Interrogatory as overly broad and unduly burdensome
 6 to the extent that it asks for "all" persons" who "provided information" or "otherwise
 7 assisted." In the context of identifying or producing documents or information held by a large
 8 governmental entity, there may be numerous people who assisted in responding to this set of
 9 interrogatories, and providing those names is not an exercise that is necessary or proportional
 10 to the needs of the case.
 11

12
 13 DECONCINI McDONALD YETWIN & LACY, P.C.
 14

15 By: /s/ Ryan O'Neal

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VERIFICATION

1. My name is Alejandro Celorio Alcántara. I currently serve as Principal Legal Advisor to the Government of Mexico, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
2. I have reviewed the foregoing Responses and Objections to Defendants' Joint First Set of Interrogatories in this matter.
3. As to the factual information provided in response to Interrogatory Nos. 2, 5, 6, 7, and 8, I state that these responses are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief, and based on a reasonable inquiry.
4. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATE: 08-08-2024
SIGNATURE: 

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

1
2 The undersigned hereby certifies that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served
3 upon counsel for all Defendants via electronic mail on this 9th day of August, 2024 addressed as
4 follows:
5

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67
68 Dated: August 9, 2024

69
70 /s/ Ryan O'Neal